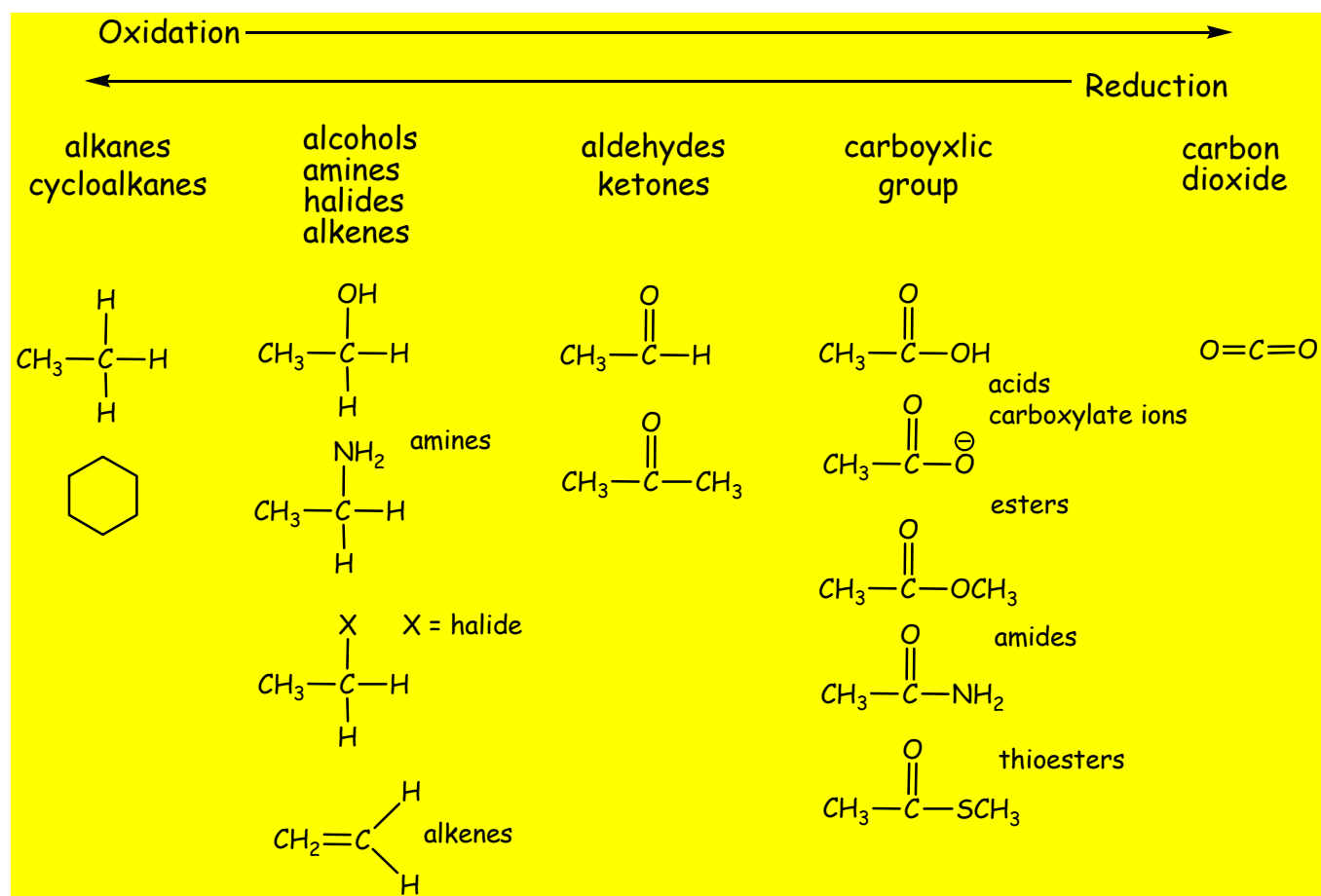
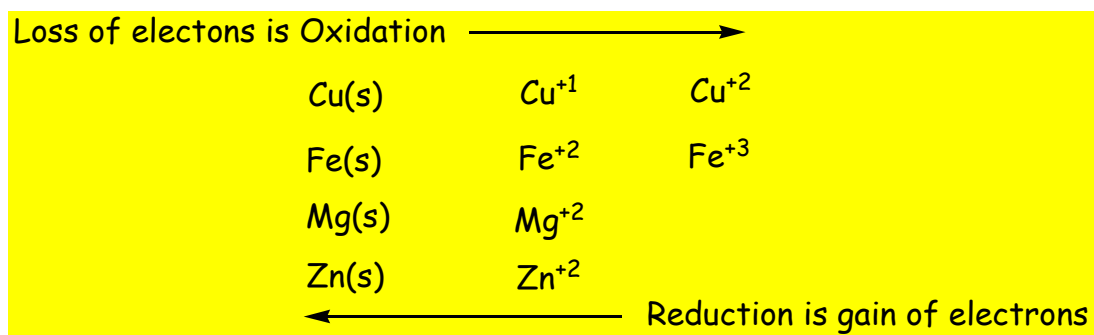


## Redox of Organic Compounds



## Redox for Elements



Metal ions are cofactors for many enzymatic processes.